

IAP Statement on Science and the Media O4 December 2013

Should the scientific community interact more closely with the media in efforts to explain the work of scientists to a larger public?

Of course, it should. But the more difficult questions involve the responsibilities that the scientific community should shoulder in such efforts and the concrete measures that should be taken to enhance the capabilities of both scientists and scientific institutions in their interaction with the media.

On the one hand, the public often turns to science for answers to difficult issues that science itself may not be able to provide. On the other hand, today's cutting-edge scientific research does not readily lend itself to explanations that can be easily conveyed through the media, especially broadcast media. Today's cutting edge scientific research, moreover, often raises ethical issues that must be discussed among a broad cross-section of society before a consensus can emerge. In a sense, advances in science have raised immensely complicated issues that science alone cannot answer.

Fierce public resistance to the cultivation and distribution of genetically engineered food crops, even in developing countries suffering from malnutrition and hunger, indicate that the public - both in the North and South - is increasingly unwilling

to assume that the products of scientific research are safe just because scientists say so. Likewise, public confusion - and often doubt - concerning the ethical propriety of cloning, whether for reproductive or therapeutic purposes, suggests that the scientific community has been unable to clearly explain such difficult issues to the public or, conversely, that the public is not listening when scientists do.

The scientific community and media each have distinctive roles to play within this increasingly complicated relationship between science and society. That's why a fruitful relationship between the two - one that proves of value to the societies in which they both function - depends on each understanding and respecting the other's roles. Therefore, the InterAcademy Panel on International Issues (IAP) supports efforts to strengthen and expand:

- training programmes for building the capacity
 of science academies to interact with the
 media, paying particular attention to the needs
 and circumstances faced by academies in the
 developing world, and to the increasing conflicts
 over scientific issues in industrialized countries;
- 2. programmes for media representatives to visit scientific laboratories in order to learn more

about the work of scientists, paying particular attention to the needs and circumstances faced by print and broadcast media representatives in the developing world;

- workshops organized by academies with public information offices (PIO) designed for academies that do not have such offices to provide practical information on how PIOs function;
- 4. workshops designed to improve the ability of scientists to engage the public in their work by developing the skills necessary to give public lectures, improve print and electronic material for public consumption, and serve as consultants on science-related television programmes, films and videos.

We, the undersigned science academies throughout the world, members of the IAP, support any effort done jointly by the scientific and the journalistic communities aiming at enhancing the fluidity of the information about discoveries in science, and at favouring public debates of high objectivity on the ethical issues which they may raise.

Science and the Media: Signatories

Latin American Academy of Sciences Third World Academy of Sciences Albanian Academy of Sciences

National Academy of Exact, Physical and Natural Sciences, Argentina

Australian Academy of Science Austrian Academy of Sciences Bangladesh Academy of Sciences

The Royal Academies for Science and the Arts of Belgium Academy of Sciences and Arts of Bosnia and Herzegovina

Brazilian Academy of Sciences Cameroon Academy of Sciences The Royal Society of Canada Academia Chilena de Ciencias Chinese Academy of Sciences Academia Sinica, China, Taiwan

Colombian Academy of Exact, Physical and Natural Sciences

Croatian Academy of Arts and Sciences

Cuban Academy of Sciences

Academy of Sciences of the Czech Republic

Academy of Scientific Research and Technology, Egypt

Estonian Academy of Sciences

The Delegation of the Finnish Academies of Science and Letters

Académie des Sciences, France

Georgian Academy of Sciences

Union of German Academies of Sciences and Humanities

Ghana Academy of Arts and Sciences

Academy of Athens, Greece

Academia de Ciencias Medicas, Fisicas y Naturales de

Guatemala

Hungarian Academy of Sciences

Indian National Science Academy

Indonesian Academy of Sciences

Royal Irish Academy (Acadamh Ríoga na héireann)

Kenya National Academy of Sciences

Accademia Nazionale dei Lincei, Italy

Science Council of Japan

Royal Scientific Society of Jordan

African Academy of Sciences

Latvian Academy of Sciences

Lithuanian Academy of Sciences

Macedonian Academy of Sciences and Arts

Akademi Sains Malaysia

Academía Mexicana de Ciencias

Academy of Sciences of Moldova

Mongolian Academy of Sciences

The Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences

Academy Council of the Royal Society of New Zealand

Nigerian Academy of Sciences

Norwegian Academy of Sciences and Letters

Pakistan Academy of Sciences

Palestine Academy for Science and Technology

Academia Nacional de Ciencias del Peru

National Academy of Science and Technology, Philippines

Russian Academy of Sciences

Académie des Sciences et Techniques du Sénégal

Singapore National Academy of Sciences

Slovak Academy of Sciences

Slovenian Academy of Sciences and Arts

Academy of Science of South Africa

Royal Academy of Exact, Physical and Natural Sciences of

Spain

National Academy of Sciences, Sri Lanka

Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences

Council of the Swiss Scientific Academies

Academy of Sciences, Republic of Tajikistan

The Caribbean Academy of Sciences

Turkish Academy of Sciences

The Uganda National Academy of Sciences

The Royal Society, United Kingdom

US National Academy of Sciences

Academia de Ciencias Físicas, Matemáticas y Naturales de

Venezuela

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