

### NATIONAL Sciences ACADEMIES Engineering Medicine



International Workshop on Wildfire Modeling & Al March 17 - 18, 2025

# WORKSHOP GOALS OVERVIEW OF THE AGENDA

March 17, 2025

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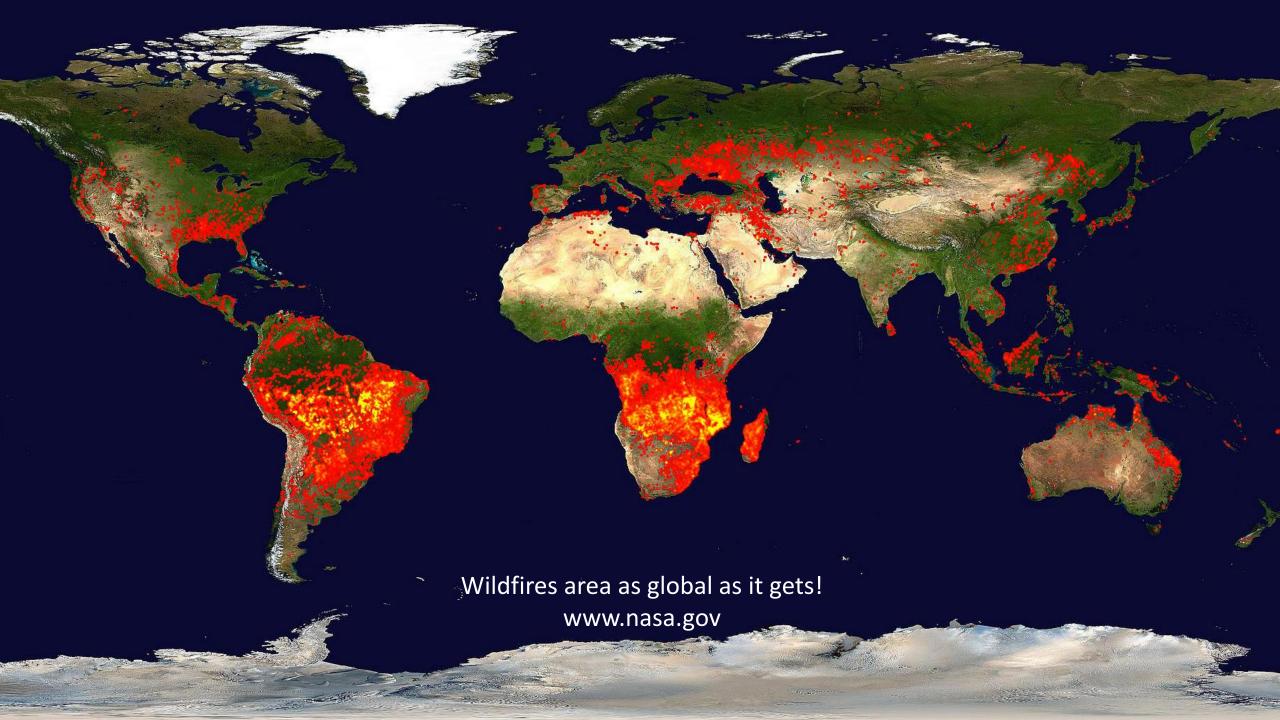
### **OUTLINE OF THE PRESENTATION**

- Motivation for the Workshop
- Workshop Goals and Outcome
- Outline of the Agenda
- Questions



### **Motivation for the Workshop**

Why Now?





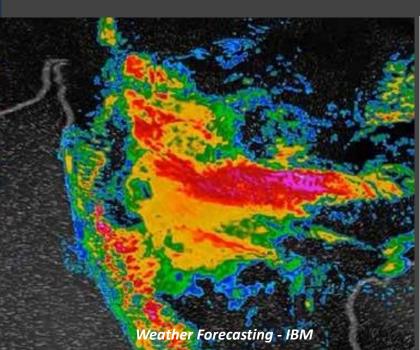


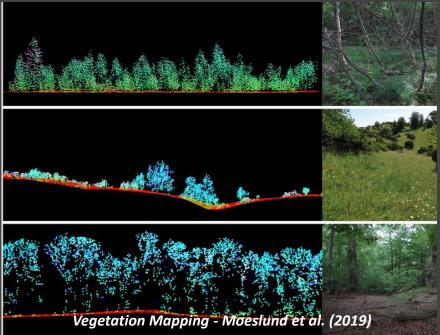




Systems for early detection are emerging.

Excellent efforts and we just need to do a lot more.





Predictions for weather & fuel are on the rise.

Excellent efforts and we just need to do a lot more.

Assume data on wildland ignition is available.

Assume data on weather and wildland fuel is available.

Assume data on building locations, properties, and defensible space fuel data is available.

### Can this data help the understand wildfire behavior and establish Policies?

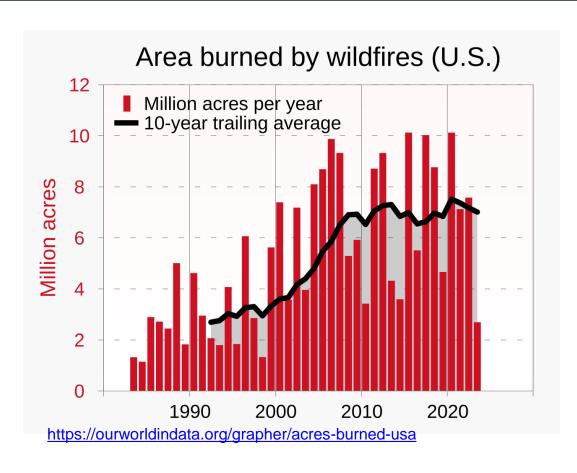






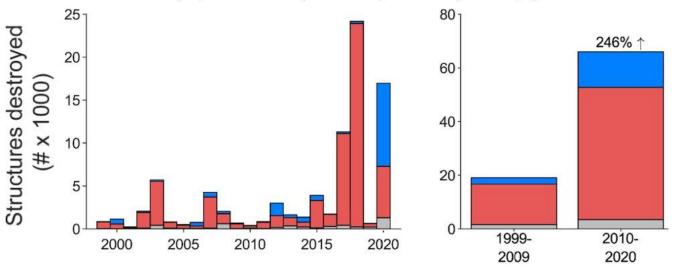
#### **Acres Burned Are Going Up**

#### **Structural Losses Are Going Up**



#### Trends in structure losses due to wildfires

About 76% of wildfires that destroyed property from 1999 to 2020 were started by human sources (red) and 18% by lightning (blue). Light gray bars are undetermined ignitions. Total structure loss rose 246% from the first to the second decade. Wildfires are also destroying more structures for every 1,000 hectares (about 4 square miles) burned, up 160%.



Higuera et al. PNAS Nexus, 2023



### **Workshop Goals and Outcomes**

International Perspective and Collaboration on WUI Fires

### **Workshop Goals**

 Identify challenges and barriers to modeling wildfire damage in communities and develop a road map to more effective wildfire risk assessment and management across different nations worldwide.

 Cultivate international collaboration by laying out detailed mechanisms for sharing data, modeling approaches, and research outcomes.

### **Workshop Outcome**

Submission of Report to IAP (Hussam)

Submission of a manuscript (All)









### **Outline of the Agenda**

The Next Two Days!

### Workshop Agenda

- Perspectives on wildfire early warning, monitoring and risk assessment.
- Session 1: Wildland Fire Behavior and Observations.
- Session 2: WUI Fires with Physics-Based Approaches.
- Session 3: WUI Fires with Semi Physics-Based Models.
- Session 4: WUI Fires with Empirical, Logic,
   Statistical, and Artificial intelligence.
- Session 5: Breakout Guided Discussion.







### **Session 5:** Breakout Guided Discussion

Q1: What do you see as the major advantages and disadvantages of the modeling approach discussed in your session?

Q2: To the extent of your knowledge, how has the modeling approach discussed in your session been used for assessing or reducing wildfire vulnerability and risk reduction?

Q3: Has the implementation of this modeling approach been successful (i.e., are there any success stories) and what are the barriers towards full implementation?

## **THANK YOU!**

### **QUESTIONS?**





